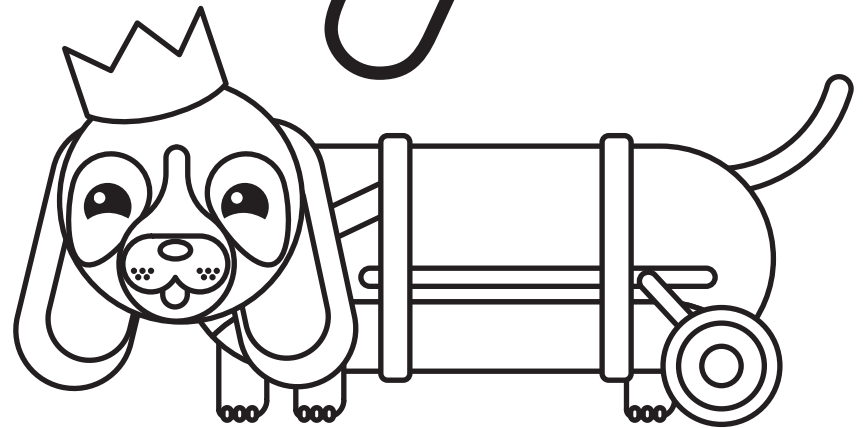


Cyw



Pen-blwydd
Hapus